

Change Request Management Critical Objects Check & Approval

How to configure and activate the "Critical Objects Check & Approval" feature?

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1 Introduction

1.1 Summary

COA is a powerful ChaRM feature to prevent the release of transport requests containing critical objects. It can easily be activated. We need only a little bit UI Configuration (field Critical Objects), Customizing (Actions "Process Critical Object" and Partner Function "Change Manager"), Authority Assignment (Approval Authority) and Master Data Maintenance (Activation + Definition of Critical Objects).

This short guide explains all steps which need to be done. Additional it explains how to mark all changes as critical or how to mark all configuration changes of a certain customizing table as critical independent from the way of maintenance (table, view, view cluster, IMG, SE16, ...).

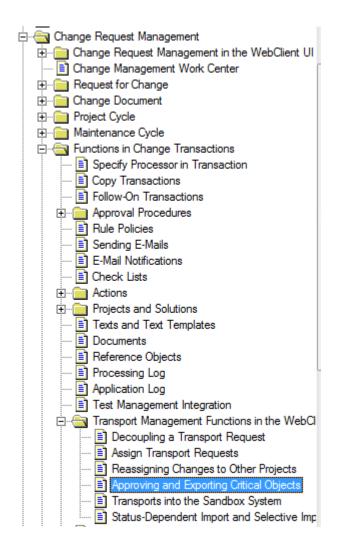
1.2 Information Sources

SPRO:

Structure
 SAP Solution Manager Implementation Guide
SAP Solution Manager
 Read Me: Initial and Delta Configuration SP08
 Basic Configuration
 Technical Settings
 Capabilities (Optional)
 Implementation/Upgrade
 Solution Documentation Assistant
 Test Management
 Business Process Change Analyzer
 SAP Engagement and Service Delivery
 IT Service Management
Change Request Management
• 🎰 🤀 Important Information
 Check Prerequisites
 Transactions
 Change Request Management Framework
 Transport Management System
 Configuration of Transport Management System Interface
 Set Project Assignment of Requests as Mandatory
Configuration of Enhanced Transport Management System
• 📑 🙅 Specify Critical Transport Objects

SAP Online Library:

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1.3 Version History

Version	Author	Date	Comment
1	Peter Weigel	21.08.2015	First Version
2	Peter Weigel	04.01.2016	End-User Documentation added, Configuration Doc. redesigned, Development Doc. enhanced.

1.4 Literature, Disclaimer, Contact and Download

Literature



This document is based on information from SAP Online Library, Implementation Guide of SAP Solution Manager 7.1, several SAP Notes and several SCN articles. These piece of information were enriched by the authors knowledge and experience.

Disclaimer

http://www.hybrid-eichhoernchen.de/rechtliche-hinweise/

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2 SAP Documentation (from SPRO and SAP Online Library)

2.1 Usecase for COA feature

The export of critical transport objects has to be processed in a controlled way. It is possible to activate/deactivate the whole export check for system clients, and to activate/deactivate each critical object specification for system clients.

2.2 Activities for feature activation

First you must specify a set of critical transport objects. There are two types of transport critical objects: cross-client and client-specific objects. For each type of critical object there is a separate maintenance interface.

- On the Change Management Central Configuration screen, choose Critical Objects.
- Select the systems/clients for which you want to specify critical transport objects.
- Switch to the relevant maintenance interface (Client-Specific Objects or Cross-Client Objects) by choosing Switch View.
- Choose Create.
- Enter the relevant data about the critical objects.

For client-specific objects, you must make an entry in the Master Type and Master Name fields. For more information, press F1in the Master Type field.

For cross-client objects, note that the Program ID, Object Type, and Object Name fields are mandatory. You can specify subobjects (type = LIMU). You can activate the export check for modifications by using the report /TMWFLOW/CONFIG_SERVICES.

2.3 Approving and Exporting Critical Objects

A user attempted to export a transport request containing critical objects, but the export was terminated. In the Schedule Manager application log, the following information is displayed:

Export checks for critical transport objects activated

Transport request <number> contains critical objects

In the change transaction, an icon is displayed in the *Critical Objects* column in the transport management assignment block.



You now either have to remove the critical objects from the transport request, or explicitly approve transport of the critical objects. This procedure describes how to approve the objects for export.

2.4 **Prerequisites**

You are the Change Manager who gave the approval to create the preceding change transaction.

2.5 **Procedure**

Approving and Exporting Critical Objects in the Task List

In the task list, execute the method Display and Approve Critical Transports.

The system displays a list of the critical Workbench objects and critical Customizing objects.

For each object that you want to explicitly approve, choose the traffic light icon at the beginning of the relevant row.

In the dialog box that appears, choose Yes.

The icon color changes to green, which indicates that the objects have now been approved for export.

If necessary, you can revoke the approval for export by choosing the icon again.

Approving and Exporting Critical Objects in the Change Transaction

Choose More Process Critical Object.

The system displays a list of the critical Workbench objects and critical Customizing objects.

For each object that you want to explicitly approve, select the entry and choose *Approve Object*.

The icon in the *Status* field changes color, indicating that the objects have now been approved for export.

If necessary, you can revoke the approval for export by highlighting the entry and selecting *Reject Object*.



2.6 Result

The next time an export is performed, the system displays the following information in the application log for the task list:

Export checks for critical transport objects activated

Export of <request number> <object name> authorized by user <name>

This information is also entered in the application log for critical objects.



3 End-User Documentation

3.1 Critical Object Icon

If a transport request contains unapproved critical objects, end-users will see an icon in the Transport Management assignment block.

Critical Objects

BJ.

3.2 Critical Object Action

There exists an action "Process Critical Objects" as part of Transport Management assignment block. This action can be used to display critical objects and their approval status.

Process Critical Object

This action is visible and executable in all status.

3.3 Critical Object Warning Message

In status "In Development" a warning message will appear in case there exist unapproved critical objects.

3.4 Critical Object Approval

All critical objects need to be approved before releasing the transport request or creating the Transport of Copies. The approval of critical objects can only be done by the Change Manager of the corresponding Change Document.

The approval can be done using the "Process Critical Objects" action. Alternatively there exist a task in the task list of the project to show and approve all critical objects of all transport requests of this project.

3.5 Risk

There is a field "Risk" as part of the Change Request and Change Document. This field is only for information and reporting purpose and has no dependencies with the critical objects check feature.

3.6 Release Blocking

If critical object approval (in general and for a specific development system) is active and if the current transport request contains unapproved critical objects, the creation and release of transport of copies will be blocked. For the same reason the release of



the origin transport request will be blocked. If the Change Document status change to the next status checks the successful release, the status change will be aborted, because of the failed transport request release.

3.7 Import Blocking

The critical objects check and approval feature supports check on release only. Import of transport request will always be allowed even it contains unapproved critical objects.



4 **Configuration Documentation**

4.1 Critical Object Icon

The field/column "Critical Objects" is always visible in the Transport Management assignment block. The UI configuration ensures that this action is there next to the CSOL field. This is the SAP standard configuration. An adjustment is actually not needed except if the title or position should be changed.

Column Title	Colu	Horizontal	Hidden	Fi
Actions		Automatic		£
Transport ID		Automatic		
Request Description		Automatic		
Request Type		Automatic		
Transport of Copies		Automatic		
Tasks		Automatic		
Owner		Automatic		
CTS ID		Automatic	\checkmark	
Status		Automatic		
Created On		Automatic	~	
Creation Time		Automatic	\checkmark	
Critical Objects		Automatic 👻		
CSOL		Automatic		ſ

4.2 Critical Object Action

In SAP standard, action "Process Critical Objects" is visible in all status but editable in status "In Development" only. This makes sense, because in SAP standard status "In Development" cannot be left (including release of transport requests) without a complete approval. However, this make no sense since release managers want to have a look at the critical object list including the approval status in a later stage (e.g. before change status to release for production).

We should adjust the SAP standard configuration in the following way: For all used Change Documents (SMMJ, SMHF, ...) the action is visible and editable beginning with status "In Development" including "Closed" but excluding "Withdrawn".



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Structure									
SAP Solution Manager Implementation Guide									
SAP Solution Manager									
• 🗟 🛛 Read Me: Initial and Delta Configuration SP08									
 Basic Configuration 									
 Technical Settings 									
Capabilities (Optional)									
 Implementation/Upgrade 									
 Solution Documentation Assistant 									
 Test Management 									
 Business Process Change Analyzer 									
 SAP Engagement and Service Delivery 									
 IT Service Management 									
Change Request Management									
• 🎰 🤩 Important Information									
 Check Prerequisites 									
 Transactions 									
Change Request Management Framework									
• 🌛 🕁 Specify change request transaction type									
• 📑 🕒 Assign Implementation to Change Transaction Types									
• 🌛 🥹 Make Settings for Change Transaction Types									
• 🌛 🥹 Define Transaction Types to be Completed With a Project Cycle									
IT Calendar Integration									
• 🍺 🤂 Define status change depending on approval result									
• 📑 🕀 Adjust UI objects by User Status									



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Status-Dependent Control of UI Elements															
Transa	UI Eler	ment	Sta	tProf	UsrSt	Editable	e/Executal	D. Vis	sible			Class	Clas	Acti	ve
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMN	IJHEAD	E0001	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMN	IJHEAD	E0002	X edit	able/e…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMN	IJHEAD	E0004	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMN	IJHEAD	E0006	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMN	IJHEAD	E0009	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMM	IJHEAD	E0010	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMM	IJHEAD	E0011	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMM	IJHEAD	E0012	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMM	IJHEAD	E0013	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	APPR_0	CRIT_OB	J SMM	IJHEAD	E0014	not e	ditabl…	🖹 🗙 🖞	visible		Ē			Хa	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG	🔄 Use	r Status	(2) 10	Entries	found							- 🛛 /	/K a	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG	R	Restrictions								Кa	ctive			
SMMJ	ASSIG						Σ							Ka	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG		InnIn	n 🖂		91 -	V				-			Кa	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG			_		10								Ka	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG	Status F	rome: S	ммјне	AD									Хa	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG	Usr^	Stat	Statu	s									Хa	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG	E0001	CRTD	Creat	ed									Хa	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG	E0002	PROC	In Dev	/elopme	ent								Хa	ctive
SMMJ	ASSIG	E0004	TOTE	To Be	Tested	l								Хa	ctive
SMMJ	CANCH	E0006	PROD	Impor	ted into	Produc	tion							Кa	ctive
SMMJ		E0009			essfully	Tested								Хa	ctive
SMMJ	CANCH	E0010		Withd										Хa	ctive
SMMJ	CANCH	E0011			-	•	equested							Хa	ctive
SMMJ	CANCH	E0012				minary Ir	•							Кa	ctive
SMMJ	CANCH	E0013					n Import							Хa	ctive
SMMJ	CANCH	E0014	RELI	Relea	ised for	Import								Хa	ctive

4.3 Critical Object Consistency Check (Warning Message)

In SAP standard there is a consistency check NO_CRTCL_OBJ to check for unapproved critical objects. This check runs on CD level in status "In Development" (Normal & Urgent Change) and "To be Tested" (Normal Change). In case of unapproved critical objects a warning message "The transport of critical objects is to be authorized" will be shown including the capability to navigate to the approval view.

If we want to use a customer specific message, we have to do following steps:

- Created an own message class and message number using transaction SE91.
- Register this message and ensure, that this message will not be deleted during change transaction save.
- Configure consistency check and replace the standard message with the customer specific one.

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	ution Manager
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	c Configuration
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	abilities (Optional)
	nplementation/Upgrade
	olution Documentation Assistant
	est Management
	usiness Process Change Analyzer
	AP Engagement and Service Delivery
	Service Management
	change Request Management
	Important Information
D	Check Prerequisites
D	Transactions
	Change Request Management Framework
	Specify change request transaction type
	Assign Implementation to Change Transaction Types
	A 🕀 Make Settings for Change Transaction Types
	Define Transaction Types to be Completed With a Project Cycle
₽	IT Calendar Integration
5	Define status change depending on approval result
_	Synchronize Project and Solution Context
	Actions in Change Request Management
	Consistency Checks
	B O Define Consistency Checks
	🛃 🕀 Define Basic Settings
	🛃 🕀 Register Messages
	B (D) Implement Consistency Checks in Change Request Management
	🛃 🤀 BAdl: Enhance Consistency Check for Test Plan Status

Note : Actually the consistency check is only supported on CD level. It is available but not working on CR level.

4.4 Change Manager Identification

In SAP standard, critical object approval can only be done by Change Manager of Change Document. He/she can be a person or an organizational unit. If no partner function is marked as "Change Manager", approval cannot be done via "Process Critical Object" action of Change Transaction. It can only be done via Task List Task.

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SAP S	Solution Manager Implementation Guide
	AP Solution Manager
Bà	Read Me: Initial and Delta Configuration SP08
⊳	Basic Configuration
Þ	Technical Settings
\bigtriangledown	Capabilities (Optional)
Þ	Implementation/Upgrade
D	Solution Documentation Assistant
D	Test Management
D	Business Process Change Analyzer
D	SAP Engagement and Service Delivery
	IT Service Management
	🛃 🕀 Guided Procedure
	Specify Destination in Managed Systems
Þ	Using previous transaction types during transition phase
Þ	Transactions
⊳	Checklists
₽	Personalized E-Mail
₽	Customer Surveys
₽	General Settings
Þ	BW - Reporting
Þ	Time Recording
D	Customer-Specific Application Components
Þ	Multilevel Categorisation
Þ	Text Determination Procedure
	Partner Determination Procedure
	🛃 Partner Processing
	🛃 🕒 Define Partner Functions
	🛃 🚯 Use of Own Partner Functions
	🛃 🚱 Define Access Sequences
	😼 🕒 Define Partner Determination Procedure
	🛃 🕀 Assign Partner Schema to Transaction Type
	Assign Partner Determination Procedure to Installed Base Category
	🛃 🕀 Specify Partner Function Display in Transactions
	Support Team

Business Partner User Interface Control											
Tran	Procedure	Order	Function	Role Type		Object Relation Name	Search Help				
SMMJ	SMMJ0001	01 1	SMCD0001	DEVELOPER Developer		BTPartner_PFT_0005_ABBR_DEVE	EMPLOYE_SH Search 🖺				
SMMJ	SMMJ0001	02 2	SMCD0002	TESTER Tester		BTPartner_PFT_0007_ABBR_Test	EMPLOYE_SH Search… 🖺				
SMMJ	SMMJ0001	03 3	SMCD0003	IT_OPERATR IT Operator		BTPartner_PFT_0006_ABBR_ITOP	EMPLOYE_SH Search… 🖺				
SMMJ	SMMJ0001	04 4	SDCR0002	CHNG_MANGR Change Manager	E	BTPartner_PFT_0008_ABBR_CHMA	EMPLOYE_SH Search… 🗎				
SMMJ	SMMJ0001	05 5	SDCD0004	CURR_PROCR Current Proces.	1	BTPartner_PFT_0000_ABBR_CPRC	EMPLOYE_SH Search… 🖺				
SMMJ	SMMJ0001	06 6	SDCR0001	REQUESTER Requester		BTPartner_PFT_0007_MAIN	CONTACT_SH Search… 🖺				
SMMJ	SMMJ0001	07 7	00000001	SOLD_TO_PT Sold-To Party	Ð	BTPartner_PFT_0001_MAIN	SOLD_TO_SH Search… 🖺				
SMMJ	SMMJ0001	08 8	SDCD0005	PROD_MANGR Production Man.		BTPartner_PFT_0005_MAIN	EMPLOYE_SH Search… 🖺				



4.5 Critical Object Approval Authority

All users which could be Change Managers, needs to have following authorities:

- B_SMAN_WPL 03/16 + Task List
- /TMWFLOW/D 5000

4.6 Critical Object Definition

If all modification should be considered as critical, the critical objects check for modifications needs to be activated using report /TMWFLOW/CONFIG_SERVICES resp. transaction /TMWFLOW/CONFIG_SVC. This needs to be done in the productive SAP Solution Manager System.

Change Management Services
Object Reporting
Object Reporting Inactive Modification Checks
Modification Checks Active Modification Checks Inactive
Extended Authorization Checks
O Check for special authorizations for individual tasks in Service Desk
● Do not check for special authorizations for individual tasks in Service Desk
System Roles Setting for Transporting Copies
○ Configure system roles or role types of target systems
● Use the default role types for target systems: Single System, Target System

The definition of critical workbench and customizing objects can be done using transaction /TMWFLOW/CMSCONF. All definitions are per default active for all development systems/clients but it is possible to restrict the definition to some development systems only. Using this solution it is possible to define global and local critical objects.

In general, sometimes the exact name (master, view, table, object) needs to be mentioned [EQ]. Some times the name could be left empty, what means that we don't care about the value. Sometimes the name could contain wildcard patterns ("*" and "?") [CP]. If a generic definition is used, it needs to be ensured that this definition is supported and working. The following tables should help to identify the supported definitions without the need of testing all single critical object definitions.



Please be informed, that the definition of critical object can be improved like mentioned in section 5.4. Therefore much more generic critical object definitions are supported now.

Workbench Objects:

Title	pgmid	objecttype	objname
Variant 1	EQ	EQ	СР

Customizing Objects:

Title	mastertype	mastername	viewname	tablename	tabkey
1.a	EQ	EQ	EQ	EQ	СР
1.b	EQ	EQ	EQ		СР
1.c	EQ	EQ		EQ	СР
2	EQ	EQ		EQ	СР
3	EQ	EQ	EQ	CP	
4	EQ	EQ		CP	
5	EQ	EQ	СР		
6	EQ	СР			
7	EQ	EQ			СР

Extended Configuration – Change Request Management and QGM									
🖉 System Change Options 🖉 Critical Objects									
Client-Specific Export Checks (Active)	Maintain Critical Objects								
3 A7MK7. 20.4.	Object Type Customizing								
System Client Status	C AVW & F. DØ. 4. () / M1 3								
	Critical Customizing Objects								
	Image: Second system Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type Object Na Key Comment 5 TABU * R3TR TABU * R3TR TABU								
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	6 VDAT * R3TR TABU								
	7 TDAT * R3TR TABU 8 CDAT * R3TR TABU								

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Extended Configuration - Change Request	Management and QGM						
🖉 System Change Options 🖉 Critical Objects							
Client-Specific Export Checks (Active)	Maintain Critical Objects						
3 A 7 M & 7. D .	Object Type Workbench 💌						
	3 A 7 H & 7. D # . 4. () / p 1 3						
System Client Status	Critical Workbench-Objects						
	N., Program ID Object Type Object Na, Comment II R3TR DEVC *						
	12 R3TR PROG *						

4.7 Critical Object Activation

In SAP standard, the Critical Objects Check & Approval needs to be activated by transaction /TMWFLOW/CMSCONF in the productive SAP Solution Manager System. Here the COA needs to be activated in general and for the specific development system + client.

4.8 Test

Create CR, CD, TR (CUST + WB, active and not active system/client).

Include critical and not-critical object to TR.



Refresh Transport Management Assignment Block. --> Field CO should show a flash for active systems/clients.

Call "Process Critical Object" action and try to approve. --> Should show critical objects. Approval should be possible for Change Managers only.

Goto Task List, Call Task "Display and Approve Critical Transports". Approve. -> Should work.

 Transpo 	ort Managen	nent 🛛 😋 Transport	Request <table-cell> 😗</table-cell>	Task [🍄 Trar	sport of Copies	🗘 Refresh	More =						🖬 🗐 🥢 z
Actions		Transport ID	Request De	script Rec	uest Type	Transport o	f Copies	Tasks	Owner		Status	Conflict	Critical Objects
120				Cus	tomizing Req	0	1	1	WEIGEL	(Changeable	•	ા
120				Cus	tomizing Req	0	1	1	WEIGEL	(Changeable	۲	
10				Wor	kbench Requ	0	1	1	WEIGEL	(Changeable		<mark>uî</mark>
asks		Critical Objects W									×	<u></u>	0
Task	Conly as	signed change manag	er can approve o	or reject critical	objects								
No res			Total Custom	izing Objects:			3						
		A	pproved Custom	izing Objects:			2						
 Down 		In	Approval Custo	mzing Object:			1						🖬 🖬 🧷 :
i No res			, approval outlo	ing object.									
- Land:	Show: Cu	stomizing Objects	•										H 🖬 🧷
Actio	Approve	Object Reject Object									🖻 🧷	sk Status	Transport Risks
G	C Statu	s Processor	Object Type	Programm ID	Sub-Obje	Su-Object	Object Na	Request/T	Export St	Key	User		
G		WEIGEL	VDAT	TABU	V_T005S	R3TR	T005S	M1DK901	CTS proje	205AR 11	WEIGEL		
		WEIGEL	VDAT	TABU	V_T005S	R3TR	T005U	M1DK901	CTS proje	205DAR 11	WEIGEL	_	
• Docu	۲		VDAT	TABU	V_T005S	R3TR	T005U	M1DK901	CTS proje	205EAR 11	WEIGEL		🖬 🗐 🧷 Z
No res													
_	Close												



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Template Project - Schedule (Time Zol	ne (
🚹 Notes on use 🖉 Change task list 🛛 🌮 Status 🛛 🔒 Phase 🛛 🚇	
	2 [
Task List	Sta
💌 🗇 Demo Major Release 2	
🝷 🔂 General Tasks	£
🔹 🕀 Project Administration in Solution Manager	ð
🔹 🕀 Configuration in Solution Manager	£
🔹 🕀 Test Plan Management in Solution Manager	£
 Change Transaction in Service Desk 	£
• 🕀 Correct Import (Repair Flag)	£
🔹 🕀 Assign cProjects Project to Template Project	£
• 😔 Call cProjects Project for Template Project	d d
 Remove cProjects Project from Template Project 	L C
 Lock/Release Transport Tracks incl. Role Types 	L C
• 🚇 System Logon	L C
• 🕒 Display TMS Alert Monitor	ď
• 🕒 Display TMS Import Monitor	d d
• 🕒 Display TMS Import History	d d
 Perform Transport Tasks in Several Systems 	d d
 Register transport requests in task list 	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
 Display and Approve Critical Transports 	_
• 😔 Reassign Change	£
• 🚇 Ignore Downgrade Protection Conflict	
• 🕀 Assignments of Postprocessing Systems to Development Systems	ď



	Processor N	Master Type	Master Name	View Name	Object Type	Program ID	Object Name	Key
Ð	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205D2
Ð	N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205D2
Ð	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205E2
Ð	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205E2
2	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205E2
2	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205E2
2	N N	/DAT	V_T005_BAS	V_T005_BAS	R3TR	TABU	T005X	205ZS
æ	0	CDAT	CRMV_CNTRY_GRPVC	CRMV_CNTRY_GRP	R3TR	TABU	CRMC_CNTRY_GRP	205Z(
æ	0	CDAT	CRMV_CNTRY_GRPVC	CRMV_CNTRY_GRP	R3TR	TABU	CRMC_CNTRY_GRP_T	205E2
æ	C	CDAT	CRMV_DYNAM_ATTR	V_CRMC_IM_SCEN	R3TR	TABU	CRMC_IM_SCEN	205Z1
æ	C	CDAT	CRMV_DYNAM_ATTR	V_CRMC_IM_SCEN	R3TR	TABU	CRMC_IM_SCEN_T	205Z1
Ð	C	CDAT	CRMV_DYNAM_ATTR	V_CRMC_IM_SCEN	R3TR	TABU	CRMC_IM_SCEN_T	205Z1
Ð	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005S	205Al
Ð	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005S	205Al
Ð	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205D/
2	N N	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205D/
2	WEIGEL \	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005S	205AF
2	WEIGEL \	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205D/
Ð	١	/DAT	V_T005S	V_T005S	R3TR	TABU	T005U	205E/
4 F [4 1

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5 Technical Hints & Optimizations

5.1 Tables

Critical Object Definitions

- /TMWFLOW/BCOOBJS Business-Critical Objects
- /TMWFLOW/BCOOBJT Business-Critical Object Specification Text Table
- /TMWFLOW/VBCOCRI View Business-Critical Objects

Critical Object Approvals:

- /TMWFLOW/RCKWORK BCO BADI Implementation Workflow Table (Approval Status)
- /TMWFLOW/VRCKAPP Display Critical Export Objects
- /TMWFLOW/VRCKMOD Display Critical Export Objects (Modifications only)
- /TMWFLOW/VRCKNCH critical object view for Non-ChaRM project, such as QGM

Critical Object Activation:

- /TMWFLOW/BCOSPEC Specification BCOs (System specific deactivation)
- /TMWFLOW/RCKSPEC Release Check Specification Table (active features)
- /TMWFLOW/RCKSYS BCO Check Systems (Active systems/clients)

5.2 Approver Determination

Function module SOCM_GET_CHANGE_MANAGER is used to determine user names of all persons which are allowed to approve critical objects for a given Change Transaction. SAP standard it is looking at the partner function "Change Manager" of the assigned change document. If it is an organizational unit it will be resolved to employees using organizational management. For employees the assigned username will be read.

5.3 Critical Object Check

In SAP standard, the Critical Object Check is performed on transport request release by calling function module /TMWFLOW/RCK_CHECK_SM_CALL.

For Change Documents there exists a consistency check NO_CRTCL_OBJ which is using method CHECK_CRTCL_OBJ of class CL_CHM1_INSTANCE to determine



unapproved critical objects. This method uses function module /TMWFLOW/RCK_CHECK_REFRESH which uses /TMWFLOW/RCK_CHECK_SM_CALL.

To get the critical object list and the approval status function module /TMWFLOW/RCK_CHECK_SM_CALL or /TMWFLOW/BCO_CHECK_OBJECTS or /TMWFLOW/RCK_CHECK_REFRESH is used.

5.4 Generic Object Definition

If we want to have the possibility to define customizing tables without master (view, viewcluster, IMG), we need to do some modifications in function module /TMWFLOW/BCO_CHECK_OBJECTS: Nearly all exact checks (EQ) of mastername needs to be replaced by pattern check (CP).

Function module	/TMWFLOW/BCO_CHECK_OBJECTS Active
Attributes	Import Export Changing Tables Exceptions Source code
200	
201 -	ENDLOOP.
202	
203 0	<pre>ELSEIF NOT <fs_def_critical>-pgmid_key = space</fs_def_critical></pre>
204	AND NOT <fs_def_critical>-object_key = space</fs_def_critical>
205	AND NOT <fs_def_critical>-objname = space</fs_def_critical>
206	AND NOT <fs_def_critical>-mastertype = space</fs_def_critical>
207	AND NOT <fs_def_critical>-mastername = space</fs_def_critical>
208	AND <fs_def_critical>-viewname = space</fs_def_critical>
209	AND <fs_def_critical>-tabkey = space.</fs_def_critical>
210	
211 🖨	LOOP AT lt_e071k ASSIGNING <fs_req_scwb_e071k></fs_req_scwb_e071k>
212	WHERE pgmid = <fs_def_critical>-pgmid_key</fs_def_critical>
213	AND object = <fs_def_critical>-object_key</fs_def_critical>
214	AND objname CP <fs critical="" def="">-objname</fs>
215	AND mastertype = <fs_def_critical>-mastertype</fs_def_critical>
216 🛱 *{	REPLACE M1DK901984
217 - *\	AND mastername = <fs_def_critical>-mastername.</fs_def_critical>
218	AND mastername CP <fs_def_critical>-mastername.</fs_def_critical>
219 *}	REPLACE
220	

Now we are able to define customizing critical objects independent of the way of configuration:



Maintain Critical Objects										
Object Type CUST Customizing										
				🖪 🖌 🖽 🖌) 🖉 🖉 I (» 🛍 i 🕄				
Critic	al Customizing	Objects								
No.	Master Type	Master Name	View Name	Program ID	Object Type	Object Name	Кеу	Comment		
1	TABU	*		R3TR	TABU	T001L				
2	VDAT	*		R3TR	TABU	T001L				
3	TDAT	*		R3TR	TABU	T001L				
4	CDAT	*		R3TR	TABU	T001L				
	ect Ty Critic No. 1 2 3	ect Type Critical Customizing No. Master Type 1 TABU 2 VDAT 3 TDAT	CUST C CUST C CUST C Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Name 1 TABU * 2 VDAT * 3 TDAT *	CUST Customizing CUST Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Name View Name TABU View Name No. TABU TABU TABU TABU TABU TABU TABU TABU	CUST Customizing Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID 1 TABU * 2 VDAT * 3 TDAT CUST Customizing * <th>Act Type CUST Customizing CUST Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type 1 TABU * 2 VDAT * 3 TDAT CUST Customizing * * * * * * * <th>Act Type CUST Customizing Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type Object Name 1 TABU * R3TR TABU T001L 2 VDAT * R3TR TABU T001L 3 TDAT</th><th>Act Type CUST Customizing Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type Object Name Key 1 TABU * Construction 2 VDAT * R3TR TABU T001L 3 TDAT</th></th>	Act Type CUST Customizing CUST Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type 1 TABU * 2 VDAT * 3 TDAT CUST Customizing * * * * * * * <th>Act Type CUST Customizing Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type Object Name 1 TABU * R3TR TABU T001L 2 VDAT * R3TR TABU T001L 3 TDAT</th> <th>Act Type CUST Customizing Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type Object Name Key 1 TABU * Construction 2 VDAT * R3TR TABU T001L 3 TDAT</th>	Act Type CUST Customizing Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type Object Name 1 TABU * R3TR TABU T001L 2 VDAT * R3TR TABU T001L 3 TDAT	Act Type CUST Customizing Customizing Critical Customizing Objects No. Master Type Master Type Master Name View Name Program ID Object Type Object Name Key 1 TABU * Construction 2 VDAT * R3TR TABU T001L 3 TDAT		

Customizing Objects:

Title	mastertype	mastername	viewname	tablename	tabkey
1.a	EQ	СР	СР	EQ	СР
1.b	EQ	СР	EQ		СР
1.c	EQ	СР		EQ	СР
2	EQ	СР		EQ	СР
3	EQ	СР	СР	СР	
4	EQ	СР		СР	
5	EQ	СР	СР		
6	EQ	СР			
7	EQ	EQ			СР